

## MALOLJETNI POČINITELJI KAZNENIH DJELA PREMA VRSTI ODLUKE U 2020.

### JUVENILE PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES, BY TYPE OF DECISION, 2020

U 2020. državna odvjetništva u Republici Hrvatskoj donijela su odluke u povodu prijave za počinjena kaznena djela za 1 079 maloljetnih počinitelja kaznenih djela, što je za 11,1% manje nego u 2019. U odnosu na prethodnu godinu, broj optuženih počinitelja pao je za 10,0%, a broj počinitelja kojima su izrečene kazne ili druge mjere za 8,5%.

U 2020. bilo je 268 maloljetnih osoba kojima su izrečene kazne ili druge mjere. Od toga je izrečeno 220 odgojnih mjera, odnosno 82,1%. U izricanju kazni ili drugih mjera maloljetnici se dijele na mlađe i starije. U odnosu na prethodnu godinu, broj osuđenih starijih maloljetnika (183) smanjen je za 10,3% dok je broj osuđenih mlađih maloljetnika (85) pao za 4,5%.

Starijim maloljetnicima izrečeno je 7 kazni maloljetničkog zatvora (pad za 36,4%) te 41 pridržaj maloljetničkog zatvora (rast za 20,6%).

Najveći je broj počinitelja kaznenih djela protiv imovine, odnosno podignuta je 601 prijava (55,7%) i 169 optužaba (56,7%).

*In 2020, public prosecutor's offices in the Republic of Croatia decided upon crime reports for 1 079 juvenile perpetrators of criminal offences, which was 11.1% less than in 2019. The number of accused persons decreased by 10.0% and the number of perpetrators to whom criminal penalties or other measures were pronounced decreased by 8.5%, as compared to the previous year.*

*The number of juveniles to whom criminal penalties or other measures were pronounced amounted to 268 in 2020. Out of that number, 220 were educational measures, that is, 82.1%. When pronouncing criminal penalties or other measures, juveniles are divided into older and younger juveniles. Compared to the previous year, the number of convicted older juveniles (183) decreased by 10.3% and the number of convicted younger juveniles (85) decreased by 4.5%.*

*There were 7 juvenile imprisonment sentences (a decrease of 36.4%) and 41 suspended juvenile imprisonment sentences (an increase of 20.6%) pronounced to older juveniles.*

*The largest number of perpetrators was recorded with regard to criminal offences against property, that is, there were 601 crime reports (55.7%) and 169 accusations (56.7%).*

#### 1. MALOLJETNI POČINITELJI KAZNENIH DJELA – PRIJAVLJENI, OPTUŽENI I OSUĐENI JUVENILE PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES – REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED

	Prijavljeni Reported		Optuženi Accused		Osuđeni Convicted		
	ukupno Total	ženske osobe Female persons	ukupno Total	ženske osobe Female persons	ukupno Total	ženske osobe Female persons	
2019.	1 213	151	331	40	293	37	
2020.	1 079	124	298	18	268	18	
Indeksi Indices	<u>2020.</u> 2019.	88,9	82,1	90,0	45,0	91,5	48,6

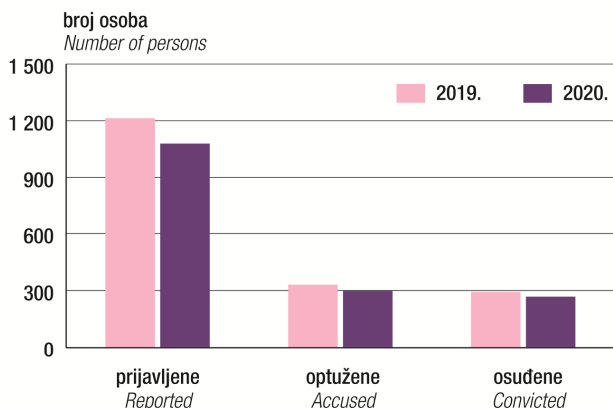
**2. ODLUKE DRŽAVNIH ODVJETNIŠTAVA PREMA VRSTAMA KAZNENIH DJELA U 2020.**  
**DECISIONS OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR'S OFFICES, BY TYPES OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES, 2020**

	Ukupno <i>Total</i>	Kaznena djela protiv <i>Criminal offences against</i>								Ostala kaznena djela <i>Other criminal offences</i>	Indeksi <i>Indices</i> 2020. 2019.	
		života i tijela <i>Life and limb</i>	osobne slobode <i>Personal freedom</i>	spolne slobode <i>Sexual freedom</i>	spolnog zlostavljanja i iskorištavanja djeteta <i>Sexual maltreatment and sexual exploitation of children</i>	zdravlja ljudi <i>People's health</i>	imovine <i>Property</i>	krivotvo- renja <i>Counter- feiting</i>	javnog reda <i>Public order</i>			
Ukupno	1 079	119	93	11	57	53	601	22	33	90	88,9	<i>Total</i>
Ženske osobe	124	4	11	-	4	3	78	2	3	19	82,1	<i>Female persons</i>
Podnesen prijedlog za izricanje kazne ili druge mjere	383	41	28	5	28	43	200	5	9	24	100,0	<i>Submitted proposal for a penalty or other measure</i>
Postupak nije pokrenut	674	77	64	4	26	5	394	17	22	65	84,7	<i>Proceedings not initiated</i>
Prijavljeno djelo nije kazneno djelo	24	4	1	-	8	-	7	-	2	2	77,4	<i>Reported offence not defined as criminal offence</i>
Beznačajno djelo	18	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	200,0	<i>Trivial offence</i>
Postoje okolnosti koje isključuju krivnju	40	8	2	-	7	-	19	-	2	2	90,9	<i>Circumstances excluding guilt</i>
Ne postoji osnovana sumnja	146	12	19	2	9	2	77	-	4	21	108,9	<i>No reasonable suspicion exists</i>
Razlozi svrhovitosti	446	53	42	2	2	2	274	17	14	40	77,2	<i>In the interest of defendant or society</i>
Prijava nije vjerodostojna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>The report is not trustworthy</i>
Pripremi postupak obustavljen	22	1	1	2	3	5	7	-	2	1	62,9	<i>Interlocutory proceedings terminated</i>
Prijavljeno djelo nije kazneno djelo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Reported offence not defined as criminal offence</i>
Beznačajno djelo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Trivial offence</i>
Postoje okolnosti koje isključuju krivnju	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	150,0	<i>Circumstances excluding guilt</i>
Nema dokaza	12	-	-	2	-	3	7	-	-	-	60,0	<i>No proof</i>
Državni odvjetnik odustao	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Public prosecutor abandoned a charge</i>
Razlozi svrhovitosti	7	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	77,7	<i>In the interest of defendant or society</i>
Mjere tijekom pripremnog postupka	101	8	19	-	2	6	54	1	5	6	86,3	<i>Measures taken during interlocutory proceedings</i>
Nadzor centra za socijalnu skrb	68	7	8	-	1	5	36	1	5	5	86,1	<i>Supervision by care organisation</i>
Privremeni smještaj u ustanovu socijalne skrbi	33	1	11	-	1	1	18	-	-	1	86,8	<i>Temporary commitment to social care institution</i>

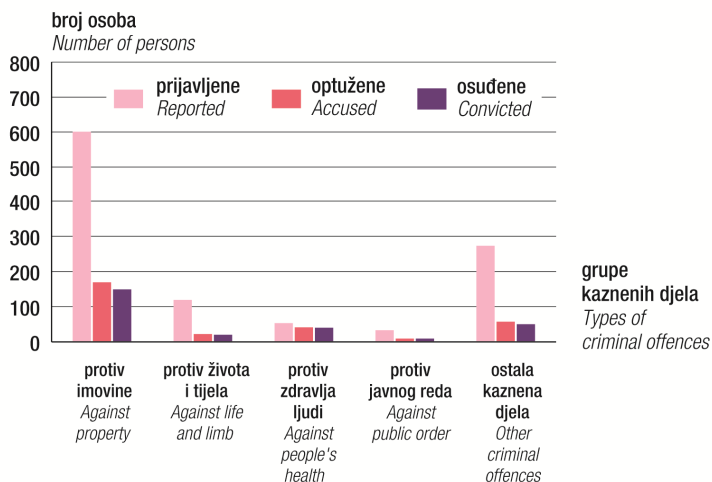
3. ODLUKE SUDOVA TE IZREČENE KAZNE ILI DRUGE MJERE PREMA VRSTAMA KAZNENIH DJELA U 2020.  
COURTS' DECISIONS AND PENALTIES OR OTHER MEASURES, BY TYPES OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES, 2020

	Ukupno <i>Total</i>	Kaznena djela protiv <i>Criminal offences against</i>								Ostala kaznena djela <i>Other criminal offences</i>	Indeksi <i>Indices</i> 2020. 2019.	
		života i tijela <i>Life and limb</i>	osobne slobode <i>Personal freedom</i>	spolne slobode <i>Sexual freedom</i>	spolnog zlostavljanja i iskorištavanja djeteta <i>Sexual maltreatment and sexual exploitation of children</i>	zdravlja ljudi <i>People's health</i>	imovine <i>Property</i>	krivotvo- renja <i>Counter- feiting</i>	javnog reda <i>Public order</i>			
Ukupno	298	22	19	5	22	41	169	4	9	7	90,0	<i>Total</i>
Ženske osobe	18	1	1	-	2	3	10	-	-	1	45,0	<i>Female persons</i>
Izrečene kazne ili druge mjere	268	20	16	4	21	40	149	4	9	5	91,5	<i>Criminal penalties or other measures</i>
Ženske osobe	18	1	1	-	2	3	10	-	-	1	48,6	<i>Female persons</i>
Obustavljen postupak	30	2	3	1	1	1	20	-	-	2	78,9	<i>Proceedings terminated</i>
Razlozi svrhovitosti	8	1	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	57,1	<i>In the interest of defendant or society</i>
Državni odvjetnik odustao od izricanja kazne ili druge mjere	11	1	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	61,1	<i>Public prosecutor forfeited the penalty or other measure</i>
Ostali razlozi	11	-	-	1	1	1	8	-	-	-	183,3	<i>Other reasons</i>
Mjere tijekom pripremnog postupka	25	1	3	-	3	3	15	-	-	-	119,0	<i>Measures taken during interlocutory proceedings</i>
Nadzor centra za socijalnu skrb	15	1	1	-	1	3	9	-	-	-	136,4	<i>Supervision by care organisation</i>
Privremeni smještaj u ustanovu socijalne skrbi	10	-	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	100,0	<i>Temporary commitment to social care institution</i>
Izrečene kazne ili druge mjere – ukupno	268	20	16	4	21	40	149	4	9	5	91,5	<i>Criminal penalties or other measures – total</i>
Mlađi maloljetnici – svega	85	7	5	2	6	5	55	-	2	3	95,5	<i>Younger juveniles – all</i>
Ženske osobe	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	16,7	<i>Female persons</i>
Odgojne mjere	85	7	5	2	6	5	55	-	2	3	95,5	<i>Educational measures</i>
Mjere upozorenja	24	3	2	-	3	1	13	-	1	1	80,0	<i>Measures of warning</i>
Mjere pojačanog nadzora	32	4	3	-	-	3	21	-	1	-	84,2	<i>Increased supervision</i>
Zavodske mjere	29	-	-	2	3	1	21	-	-	2	138,1	<i>Correctional institution measures</i>
Stariji maloljetnici – svega	183	13	11	2	15	35	94	4	7	2	89,7	<i>Older juveniles – all</i>
Ženske osobe	15	-	1	-	2	3	9	-	-	-	78,9	<i>Female persons</i>
Maloljetnički zatvor	7	1	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	63,6	<i>Juvenile imprisonment</i>
Odgojne mjere	135	11	10	1	12	25	67	3	5	1	84,9	<i>Educational measures</i>
Mjere upozorenja	49	5	3	-	8	11	18	1	3	-	62,8	<i>Measures of warning</i>
Mjere pojačanog nadzora	66	6	4	1	3	11	38	2	1	-	111,9	<i>Increased supervision</i>
Zavodske mjere	20	-	3	-	1	3	11	-	1	1	90,9	<i>Correctional institution measures</i>
Pridržaj maloljetničkog zatvora	41	1	-	1	2	10	23	1	2	1	120,6	<i>Suspended juvenile imprisonment</i>
Sigurnosne mjere	12	-	2	-	1	6	2	-	-	1	60,0	<i>Security measures</i>

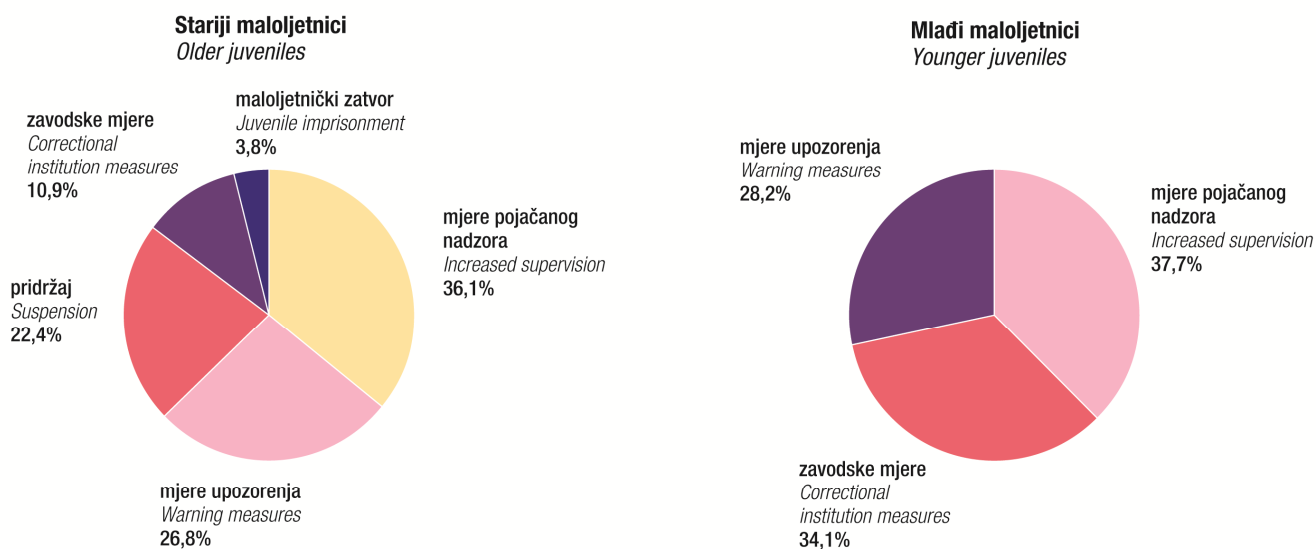
**G-1. PRIJAVLJENE, OPTUŽENE I OSUĐENE MALOLJETNE OSOBE U 2019. I 2020.**  
 REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED JUVENILE PERSONS, 2019 AND 2020



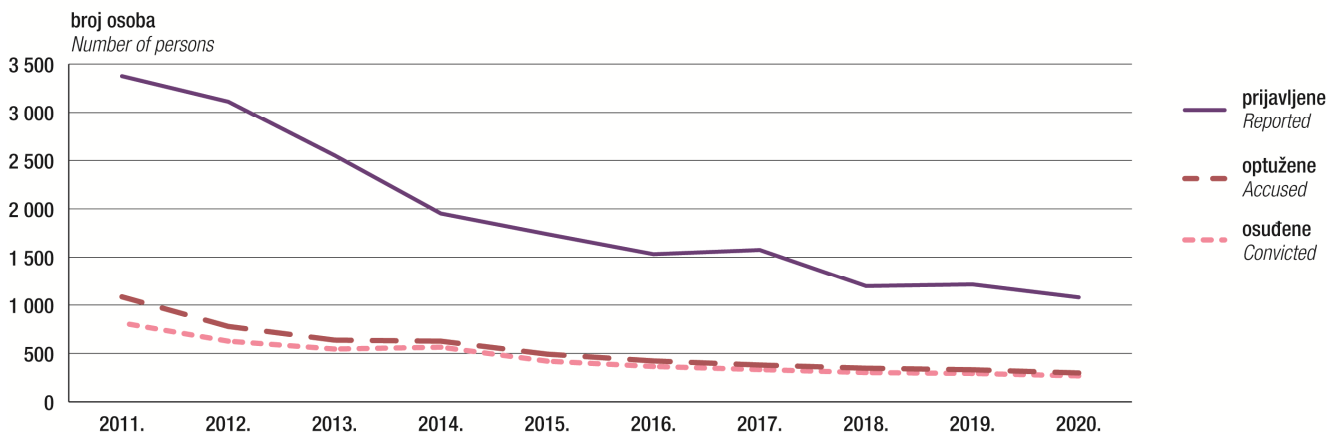
**G-2. PRIJAVLJENE, OPTUŽENE I OSUĐENE MALOLJETNE OSOBE PO GRUPAMA KAZNENIH DJELA U 2020.**  
 REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED JUVENILE PERSONS, BY TYPES OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES, 2020



**G-3. KAZNE ILI DRUGE MJERE IZREČENE PREMA MALOLJETNICIMA U 2020.**  
 PENALTIES OR OTHER MEASURES PRONOUNCED AGAINST JUVENILES, 2020



**G-4. PRIJAVLJENE, OPTUŽENE I OSUĐENE MALOLJETNE OSOBE OD 2011. DO 2020.**  
 REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED JUVENILE PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES, 2011 – 2020



## METODOLOŠKA OBJAŠNJENJA

### Izvor i metode prikupljanja podataka

Na temelju Zakona o službenoj statistici (NN, br. 25/20.), podaci o kriminalitetu maloljetnih prijavljenih, optuženih i osuđenih osoba prikupljaju se redovitim statističkim istraživanjima koja se koriste sljedećim statističkim izvještajima: Statistički izvještaj za maloljetnu osobu prema kojoj je postupak po kaznenoj prijavi i pripremni postupak završen (obrazac SK-3) i Statistički izvještaj za maloljetnu osobu prema kojoj je kazneni postupak pred vijećem pravomoćno završen (obrazac SK-4).

Statističke izvještaje ispunjavaju nadležna državna odvjetništva nakon donošenja konačne odluke te županijski i općinski sudovi koji sude u prvom stupnju nakon što je postupak pravomoćno završen. Jedinice promatranja jesu maloljetni počinitelji kaznenih djela, koji mogu biti počinitelji, supočinitelji, poticatelji ili pomagatelji.

Dana 1. siječnja 2013. stupio je na snagu novi Kazneni zakon (NN, br. 125/11., 144/12., 56/15., 61/15. – ispravak, 101/17., 118/18. i 126/19.). Navedenim zakonom, osim što su uvedeni novi i preinačeni postojeći opći instituti materijalnoga kaznenog prava, propisan je i novi katalog kaznenih djela.

### Obuhvat

Statističkim istraživanjima obuhvaćeni su svi maloljetni počinitelji kaznenih djela – prijavljeni, optuženi i osuđeni – radi ispitivanja obujma i rasprostranjenosti kriminaliteta za područje cijele Republike Hrvatske.

### Definicije

**Kriminalitet** u smislu statističkih istraživanja obuhvaća pojavu od podnošenja prijave za počinjeno kazneno djelo do okončanja postupka od strane državnog odvjetništva, odnosno pravomoćne odluke suda nadležnoga za maloljetnike.

**Maloljetni počinitelj kaznenih djela** jest osoba koja je u vrijeme počinjenja kaznenog djela imala navršених 14 godina, a nije navršila 18 godina života, prema kojoj postupak po kaznenoj prijavi nije pokrenut (odbačena prijava), pripremni postupak je obustavljen ili je podnesen prijedlog za izricanje kazne ili druge mjere. Kazneni postupak pravomoćno je završen odlukom kojom se postupak obustavlja ili se izriče kazna ili druga mjera.

**Mlađi maloljetnik** jest osoba koja je u vrijeme počinjenja kaznenog djela navršila 14, a nije navršila 16 godina života i koja se ne može kazniti, nego joj se mogu izreći samo odgojne mjere.

**Stariji maloljetnik** jest osoba koja je u vrijeme počinjenja kaznenog djela navršila 16, a nije navršila 18 godina života i kojoj se mogu izreći odgojne mjere, a uz uvjete predviđene Zakonom o sudovima za mladež i maloljetnički zatvor.

**Prijavljena osoba** jest maloljetni počinitelj kaznenog djela prema kojem je postupak po kaznenoj prijavi i pripremni postupak završen.

**Optužena osoba** jest maloljetna osoba prema kojoj je kazneni postupak pravomoćno završen odlukom kojom je obustavljen postupak ili je izrečena kazna ili druga mjera (maloljetnički zatvor ili odgojne mjere).

## NOTES ON METHODOLOGY

### Source and methods of data collection

On the basis of the Official Statistics Act (NN, No. 25/20), data on criminal offences of reported, accused and convicted juvenile persons are collected by regular statistical surveys which use the following statistical reports: the Statistical Report for a Juvenile against Whom Criminal Proceedings Based on Crime Report and the Interlocutory Proceedings Have Been Concluded (SK-3 form) and the Statistical Report for a Juvenile against Whom a Criminal Proceedings Have Been Validly Concluded through a Senate (SK-4 form).

Statistical reports are filled in by competent public prosecutor's offices after the final decision has taken place as well as county and municipal courts of first instance that act after the criminal procedure was validly concluded. Observation units are juvenile perpetrators of criminal offences who can be either direct perpetrators, accomplices, instigators or assistants.

On 1 January 2013, the new Penal Code (NN, Nos 125/11, 144/12, 56/15, 61/15 – correction, 101/17, 118/18 and 126/19) entered into force. This Code, besides implementing new and modified existing general institutes of material criminal law, prescribes a new catalogue of criminal offences.

### Coverage

Statistical surveys cover all juvenile perpetrators of criminal offences, whether reported, accused or convicted, in order to examine the volume and spread of crime for the whole territory of the Republic of Croatia.

### Definitions

**Crime** in terms of statistical surveys ranges from reporting a criminal offence to the valid conclusion of the legal proceedings by a public prosecutors' office, that is, to pronouncing a valid decision of a juvenile court.

**Juvenile perpetrator of criminal offences** is a person who turned 14 but not yet 18 at the time of committing the criminal offence, against whom legal proceedings have not been initiated (crime report dropped), interlocutory proceedings have been terminated or a proposal for a criminal penalty or other measure has been filed. Legal proceedings have been validly concluded by issuing the decision on termination of proceedings or pronouncing of criminal penalty or other measure.

**Younger juvenile** is a person who turned 14 but not yet 16 at the time of committing a criminal offence and who may not be sentenced to juvenile imprisonment but may only be given educational measures.

**Older juvenile** is a person who turned 16 but not yet 18 at the time of committing a criminal offence and who may be given educational measures, but may also be sentenced to juvenile imprisonment, if the Code foresees any conditions for that.

**Reported person** is a juvenile perpetrator of a criminal offence against whom the legal proceedings based on the crime report and interlocutory proceedings have been concluded.

**Accused person** is a juvenile person against whom legal proceedings have been concluded with a valid court decision, by which the legal proceedings were terminated or a criminal penalty or other measure has been pronounced (juvenile imprisonment or educational measures).

**Osuđena osoba** jest maloljetni počinitelj kaznenog djela prema kojem je izrečena kazna ili druga mjera: maloljetnički zatvor, pridržaj maloljetničkog zatvora ili odgojna mjera (sudski ukor, posebne obveze, pojačana briga i nadzor, pojačana briga i nadzor uz dnevni boravak u odgojnoj ustanovi, upućivanje u disciplinski centar, upućivanje u odgojnu ustanovu, upućivanje u odgojni zavod i upućivanje u posebnu odgojnu ustanovu).

Stupanjem na snagu novog Zakona o sudovima za mladež (NN, br. 84/11., 143/12., 148/13., 56/15. i 126/19.) prestala je primjena dotadašnje odgojne mjere upućivanja u centar za odgoj. U isto vrijeme počela je primjena nove odgojne mjere upućivanja u disciplinski centar.

#### Kratice

NN Narodne novine

#### Znakovi

- nema pojave

**Convicted person** is a juvenile perpetrator of the criminal offence against whom criminal penalties or other measures have been pronounced: juvenile imprisonment, suspension of juvenile imprisonment or educational measures. Educational measures may comprise reprimand, special obligations, increased care and supervision, increased care and supervision with daily stay in correctional institution, commitment to a centre for disciplinary development, commitment to correctional institution, commitment to the rehabilitation centre and commitment to special correctional institution.

After coming into force of the new Juvenile Courts Act (NN, Nos 84/11, 143/12, 148/13, 56/15 and 126/19), the earlier educational measure of commitment to a disciplinary centre is no longer implemented. At the same time, a new educational measure, called commitment to a centre for disciplinary development, was introduced.

#### Abbreviations

NN Narodne novine, official gazette of the Republic of Croatia

#### Symbols

- no occurrence

Objavljuje Državni zavod za statistiku Republike Hrvatske, Zagreb, Ilica 3, p. p. 80.  
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