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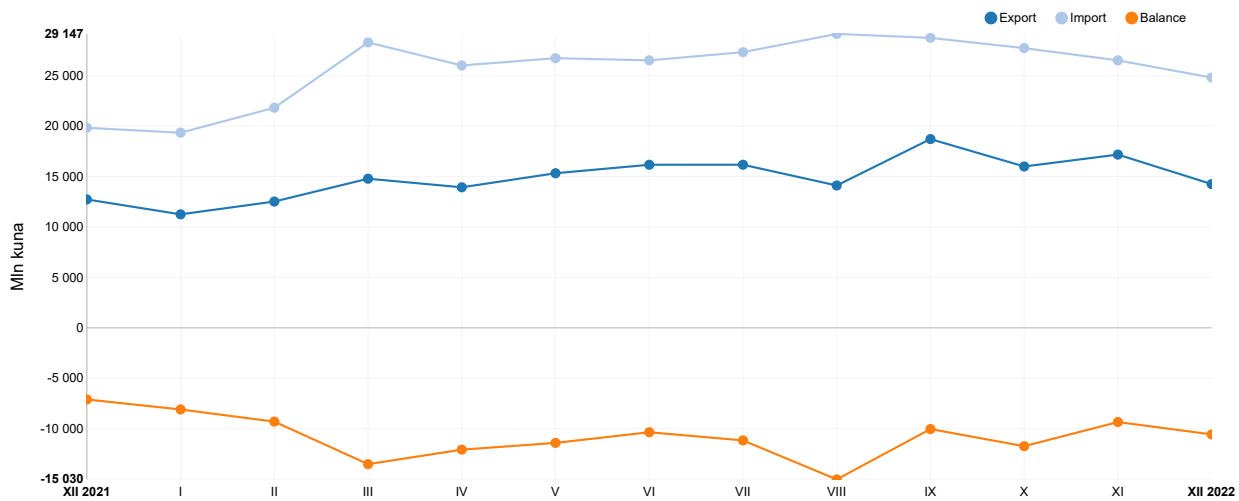
FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA – Provisional Data January – December 2022 and January 2023

According to provisional data, from January to December 2022, total export of the Republic of Croatia amounted to 180.5 billion kuna, that is 24.0 billion euros. At the same time, total import was 313.1 billion kuna, that is 41.6 billion euros. Foreign trade deficit amounted to 132.6 billion kuna, that is 17.6 billion euros.

In the period from January to December 2022, coverage of import by export was 57.6%.

According to the First Results, in January 2023, total export of the Republic of Croatia amounted to 1.7 billion euros, while total import was 3.1 billion euros. Foreign trade deficit amounted to 1.4 billion euros.

According to the First Results, coverage of import by export was 54.9% in January 2023.

G-1 FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS, DECEMBER 2021 – DECEMBER 2022

1 FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA

	Export			Import			Balance of foreign trade in goods			Coverage of import by export, %
	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	Thousand kuna	Thousand euros	Thousand US \$	
2021										
I	8 538 278	1 132 628	1 388 896	12 979 877	1 721 490	2 112 010	-4 441 599	-588 862	-723 115	65,8
II	9 773 754	1 293 751	1 569 293	15 713 530	2 079 757	2 522 775	-5 939 776	-786 006	-953 482	62,2
III	12 249 668	1 617 693	1 954 787	18 640 272	2 461 314	2 971 084	-6 390 604	-843 621	-1 016 297	65,7
IV	11 555 985	1 527 304	1 800 016	17 234 499	2 278 069	2 680 077	-5 678 515	-750 766	-880 061	67,1
V	11 446 778	1 514 802	1 830 313	17 197 452	2 276 091	2 750 709	-5 750 673	-761 289	-920 396	66,6
VI	12 082 449	1 607 911	1 960 951	18 442 083	2 454 098	2 992 233	-6 359 634	-846 187	-1 031 282	65,5
VII	11 667 286	1 557 560	1 852 331	18 140 403	2 421 790	2 880 034	-6 473 117	-864 231	-1 027 703	64,3
VIII	9 599 188	1 280 049	1 518 487	16 812 889	2 241 852	2 660 997	-7 213 701	-961 803	-1 142 510	57,1
IX	12 097 047	1 615 475	1 907 148	19 150 289	2 557 445	3 019 998	-7 053 241	-941 971	-1 112 850	63,2
X	12 710 373	1 696 335	1 974 796	19 385 915	2 587 371	3 028 234	-6 675 541	-891 036	-1 053 438	65,6
XI	13 828 493	1 841 998	2 146 978	20 109 113	2 678 453	3 121 703	-6 280 620	-836 455	-974 726	68,8
XII	12 733 366	1 693 801	1 924 035	19 836 305	2 638 044	2 996 958	-7 102 939	-944 243	-1 072 922	64,2
I – XII	138 282 665	18 379 307	21 828 031	213 642 625	28 395 776	33 736 812	-75 359 960	-10 016 469	-11 908 781	64,7
2022										
I	11 255 346	1 497 211	1 693 685	19 350 248	2 573 928	2 911 941	-8 094 902	-1 076 717	-1 218 256	58,2
II	12 525 712	1 664 039	1 869 626	21 825 896	2 899 430	3 253 538	-9 300 184	-1 235 390	-1 383 912	57,4
III	14 789 683	1 961 436	2 209 507	28 305 751	3 753 011	4 224 103	-13 516 069	-1 791 575	-2 014 595	52,2
IV	13 937 101	1 840 783	2 039 128	26 016 171	3 436 165	3 807 325	-12 079 070	-1 595 382	-1 768 197	53,6
V	15 332 111	2 028 772	2 159 468	26 741 927	3 538 370	3 764 707	-11 409 816	-1 509 597	-1 605 239	57,3
VI	16 172 613	2 148 500	2 286 073	26 523 611	3 523 413	3 751 808	-10 350 998	-1 374 913	-1 465 735	61,0
VII	16 174 988	2 150 487	2 251 944	27 337 775	3 634 609	3 806 249	-11 162 788	-1 484 123	-1 554 305	59,2
VIII	14 116 902	1 878 928	1 919 383	29 147 267	3 879 537	3 964 239	-15 030 365	-2 000 610	-2 044 856	48,4
IX	18 719 128	2 493 688	2 484 226	28 756 822	3 830 881	3 816 171	-10 037 694	-1 337 193	-1 331 945	65,1
X	16 001 690	2 127 178	2 098 788	27 739 039	3 687 282	3 634 486	-11 737 350	-1 560 103	-1 535 698	57,7
XI	17 182 267	2 282 751	2 260 682	26 524 111	3 523 762	3 491 125	-9 341 844	-1 241 011	-1 230 443	64,8
XII	14 255 372	1 889 441	1 951 697	24 820 665	3 289 697	3 398 841	-10 565 293	-1 400 256	-1 447 144	57,4
I – XII	180 462 913	23 963 213	25 224 206	313 089 284	41 570 084	43 824 531	-132 626 371	-17 606 871	-18 600 325	57,6

I FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, KUNA

1 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO NKD 2007.

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	138 282 665	180 462 913	130,5	213 642 625	313 089 284	146,5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 166 007	10 452 221	128,0	5 828 413	7 709 231	132,3
B Mining and quarrying	6 746 778	13 416 169	198,9	13 921 094	40 548 482	291,3
C Manufacturing	116 310 355	141 190 266	121,4	186 373 590	246 208 854	132,1
10 Manufacture of food products	11 052 586	13 610 655	123,1	19 407 096	25 202 241	129,9
11 Manufacture of beverages	1 351 819	1 732 862	128,2	2 047 138	2 444 688	119,4
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	1 208 229	1 518 656	125,7	1 171 912	1 786 068	152,4
13 Manufacture of textiles	1 370 352	1 627 849	118,8	3 140 117	3 917 595	124,8
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	5 375 081	6 771 478	126,0	8 961 082	11 351 431	126,7
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	3 225 274	3 493 754	108,3	4 506 907	5 213 797	115,7
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	6 882 752	9 035 768	131,3	3 090 310	3 978 596	128,7
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	2 695 399	3 607 650	133,8	4 352 254	6 061 947	139,3
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	17 399	18 353	105,5	18 426	28 781	156,2
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	6 978 965	11 894 348	170,4	9 042 579	23 108 351	255,6
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	8 001 469	8 961 391	112,0	18 344 702	22 830 342	124,5
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	7 645 172	7 998 878	104,6	12 187 637	13 403 234	110,0
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	4 678 641	5 654 425	120,9	9 414 881	10 929 497	116,1
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	4 490 183	5 575 795	124,2	3 971 920	5 324 577	134,1
24 Manufacture of basic metals	6 107 544	7 766 211	127,2	15 112 466	20 602 925	136,3
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	9 342 826	10 947 760	117,2	8 072 945	9 582 872	118,7
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	4 318 839	4 745 038	109,9	12 328 392	14 644 435	118,8
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	10 931 759	13 226 090	121,0	11 729 507	14 799 811	126,2
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n. e. c.	8 025 002	9 667 202	120,5	15 639 997	19 594 953	125,3
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	4 786 337	4 961 160	103,7	13 376 462	16 761 759	125,3
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	4 110 841	4 108 247	99,9	2 688 596	4 877 896	181,4
31 Manufacture of furniture	2 152 771	2 437 271	113,2	3 063 956	3 680 799	120,1
32 Other manufacturing	1 561 116	1 829 422	117,2	4 704 307	6 082 259	129,3
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3 257 426	10 774 304	330,8	5 517 466	16 166 772	293,0
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3 124 378	3 619 741	115,9	1 411 115	1 865 995	132,2
J Information and communication	542 232	631 795	116,5	517 350	569 615	110,1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	147	90	61,6	560	676	120,9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3 615	5 599	154,9	3 992	3 125	78,3
Not classified	131 728	372 728	283,0	69 045	16 535	23,9

2 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO SITC SECTIONS

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices $\frac{\text{I – XII 2022}}{\text{I – XII 2021}}$	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices $\frac{\text{I – XII 2022}}{\text{I – XII 2021}}$
Total	138 282 665	180 462 913	130,5	213 642 625	313 089 284	146,5
0 Food and live animals	15 898 871	20 011 569	125,9	22 588 456	29 048 825	128,6
1 Beverages and tobacco	2 406 533	3 051 072	126,8	3 300 036	4 322 085	131,0
2 Crude materials, except fuels	10 953 794	13 415 144	122,5	4 575 228	6 028 782	131,8
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	16 448 665	35 462 069	215,6	28 995 152	80 426 804	277,4
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	837 268	1 184 422	141,5	1 137 751	1 729 588	152,0
5 Chemical products	17 319 882	19 214 977	110,9	32 636 544	38 830 560	119,0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	23 917 159	29 005 140	121,3	38 744 039	48 909 042	126,2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	31 292 801	35 706 883	114,1	52 770 919	67 277 313	127,5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18 430 152	22 018 949	119,5	28 396 577	34 551 258	121,7
9 Commodities and transactions, n. e. s.	645 812	1 019 959	157,9	428 878	1 948 492	454,3
Not classified	131 728	372 728	283,0	69 045	16 535	23,9

3 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

Thousand kuna

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	138 282 665	180 462 913	130,5	213 642 625	313 089 284	146,5
EU Member States¹⁾	94 022 966	123 908 928	131,8	163 555 647	220 489 090	134,8
Austria	8 034 664	9 575 712	119,2	13 396 666	16 275 206	121,5
Belgium	1 913 767	2 184 262	114,1	4 316 233	5 146 877	119,2
Bulgaria	816 937	989 602	121,1	2 467 965	3 010 511	122,0
Cyprus	82 496	396 924	481,1	81 999	95 910	117,0
Czech Republic	2 116 875	2 589 679	122,3	4 864 776	5 959 910	122,5
Denmark	657 531	917 748	139,6	1 175 337	1 650 735	140,4
Estonia	104 033	153 790	147,8	59 114	122 333	206,9
Finland	288 125	330 377	114,7	304 521	471 785	154,9
France	3 696 854	4 412 871	119,4	5 287 380	6 593 998	124,7
Greece	721 864	1 099 375	152,3	2 304 576	2 237 704	97,1
Ireland	376 760	498 560	132,3	783 213	804 626	102,7
Italy	18 100 338	21 937 142	121,2	26 952 495	43 164 021	160,1
Latvia	258 338	202 532	78,4	114 004	134 353	117,8
Lithuania	435 613	609 268	139,9	402 949	544 227	135,1
Luxembourg	90 926	130 754	143,8	100 430	104 052	103,6
Hungary	11 418 600	20 520 845	179,7	15 825 405	22 808 090	144,1
Malta	319 270	353 026	110,6	215 819	127 559	59,1
Netherlands	2 400 321	2 534 478	105,6	8 224 824	10 416 465	126,6
Germany	17 043 183	19 947 269	117,0	31 614 499	38 959 809	123,2
Poland	2 875 152	3 792 075	131,9	8 698 456	10 816 540	124,4
Portugal	448 377	630 507	140,6	293 656	573 771	195,4
Romania	2 459 105	2 714 693	110,4	2 255 582	3 240 684	143,7
Northern Ireland	10 808	62 387	577,2	56 899	52 977	93,1
Slovakia	1 327 072	1 884 269	142,0	4 644 049	6 280 094	135,2
Slovenia	14 864 621	20 784 425	139,8	23 410 422	33 632 627	143,7
Spain	2 092 957	3 010 785	143,9	4 366 487	5 428 430	124,3
Sweden	1 038 856	1 584 529	152,5	1 329 251	1 834 311	138,0
Not classified	29 523	61 046	206,8	8 641	1 486	17,2
EFTA countries	2 519 983	2 933 531	116,4	1 559 970	1 642 264	105,3
Iceland	15 681	27 383	174,6	270	379	140,6
Liechtenstein	144 328	201 829	139,8	427	794	186,1
Norway	532 722	644 116	120,9	158 616	179 572	113,2
Switzerland	1 827 250	2 060 203	112,7	1 400 658	1 461 520	104,3
CEFTA countries	23 391 242	34 656 146	148,2	14 387 213	23 098 423	160,5
Albania	649 994	914 012	140,6	146 955	334 114	227,4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12 241 202	18 752 355	153,2	7 336 367	10 749 247	146,5
Montenegro	1 748 171	2 313 892	132,4	41 209	63 496	154,1
Kosovo	849 033	1 007 367	118,6	49 126	83 446	169,9
Moldova	17 608	38 381	218,0	23 846	39 808	166,9
North Macedonia	1 091 556	1 294 189	118,6	763 922	890 276	116,5
Serbia	6 793 679	10 335 951	152,1	6 025 788	10 938 037	181,5
OPEC countries	1 064 453	1 448 330	136,1	1 591 225	608 071	38,2
Algeria	45 181	53 404	118,2	154 195	199 579	129,4
Angola	3 079	29 902	971,1	1	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	1 065	2 348	220,5	57 196	-	-
Gabon	6 028	9 729	161,4	668	809	121,1
Iraq	24 994	27 157	108,7	11	4 171	²⁾
Iran, Islamic Republic of	26 658	38 207	143,3	34 844	45 306	130,0
Congo	5 100	8 798	172,5	-	-	-
Kuwait	55 258	73 680	133,3	12	690	²⁾
Libya	72 016	71 037	98,6	147 981	17 982	12,2
Nigeria	16 181	68 907	425,9	940 445	115 973	12,3
Saudi Arabia	369 792	549 339	148,6	48 829	97 628	199,9
United Arab Emirates	437 956	515 602	117,7	203 099	125 437	61,8

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1 146	221	19,3	3 945	496	12,6
Other countries in Europe	6 126 416	6 785 768	110,8	8 233 047	9 830 542	119,4
Belarus	122 754	101 708	82,9	87 730	20 822	23,7
Russian Federation	1 536 920	1 369 393	89,1	3 480 569	3 555 481	102,2
Turkey	2 010 162	2 673 214	133,0	3 333 467	4 782 768	143,5
United Kingdom ³⁾	1 587 102	1 708 824	107,7	997 484	869 476	87,2
Ukraine	435 565	579 839	133,1	330 800	569 457	172,1
Other countries	433 913	352 790	81,3	2 996	32 538	2)
Other countries in Asia	3 049 784	3 554 232	116,5	16 314 279	26 776 444	164,1
Azerbaijan	37 560	57 326	152,6	4 750 698	8 838 446	186,0
Bangladesh	16 977	19 140	112,7	96 095	238 286	248,0
Philippines	20 230	27 270	134,8	14 311	16 197	113,2
Hong Kong, China	179 776	81 923	45,6	33 978	37 872	111,5
India	205 999	231 624	112,4	797 354	1 153 182	144,6
Indonesia	62 888	65 157	103,6	229 720	881 909	383,9
Israel	260 658	856 969	328,8	132 389	338 895	256,0
Japan	287 927	374 878	130,2	255 618	365 789	143,1
Qatar	149 451	103 150	69,0	469 995	1 717 697	365,5
Kazakhstan	140 256	159 213	113,5	300 008	535 934	178,6
China	667 473	643 359	96,4	7 678 071	10 302 002	134,2
Korea, Republic of	87 865	78 979	89,9	502 842	705 115	140,2
Lebanon	56 787	87 377	153,9	111	72	65,0
Malaysia	152 088	21 364	14,0	133 927	220 740	164,8
Pakistan	39 726	32 001	80,6	76 252	161 792	212,2
Singapore	36 929	74 080	200,6	104 704	155 764	148,8
Thailand	28 873	44 913	155,6	154 525	142 079	91,9
Taiwan, China	86 459	82 529	95,5	225 648	278 554	123,4
Viet Nam	188 917	215 621	114,1	210 583	362 860	172,3
Other countries	342 946	297 360	86,7	147 449	323 256	219,2
Other countries in Africa	1 149 615	1 827 823	159,0	1 336 340	3 432 568	256,9
Egypt	629 775	825 919	131,1	1 068 484	3 077 890	288,1
Ethiopia	36 195	16 917	46,7	43 197	46 830	108,4
South Africa	121 555	102 624	84,4	58 478	95 369	163,1
Morocco	164 625	552 878	335,8	74 868	56 457	75,4
Tunisia	26 655	51 206	192,1	35 089	38 559	109,9
Other countries	170 810	278 279	162,9	56 224	117 462	208,9
Other countries in America	5 245 869	4 961 908	94,6	5 568 178	25 403 384	456,2
Argentina	18 587	75 448	405,9	63 343	100 488	158,6
Brazil	114 138	81 423	71,3	115 568	199 141	172,3
Canada	423 063	388 516	91,8	119 323	246 663	206,7
Mexico	64 965	85 457	131,5	150 803	441 329	292,7
United States	4 501 629	4 178 826	92,8	4 348 159	23 920 772	550,1
Other countries	123 486	152 239	123,3	770 982	494 990	64,2
Countries of Oceania	1 620 519	201 981	12,5	288 539	164 342	57,0
Australia	142 042	176 466	124,2	282 632	39 964	14,1
New Zealand	13 604	22 498	165,4	5 857	10 896	186,0
Other countries	1 464 873	3 016	0,2	50	113 482	2)
Not classified	91 819	184 265	200,7	808 187	1 644 157	203,4

1) Since 1 January 2021, the United Kingdom has withdrawn from the European Union. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland ensures that Northern Ireland remains the constitutional part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom. Therefore, the data for Northern Ireland are included in the data on trade in goods with EU Member States.

2) The index exceeds 999.

3) As of 1 January 2021, the data for the United Kingdom do not include the data for Northern Ireland.

II FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, EURO

1 AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATE OF EURO IN THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Average exchange rate for 1 euro in kuna	7,5238	7,5308	100,1	7,5237	7,5316	100,1

2 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO NKD 2007.

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	18 379 307	23 963 213	130,4	28 395 776	41 570 084	146,4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 085 733	1 387 879	127,8	774 421	1 023 314	132,1
B Mining and quarrying	896 167	1 781 522	198,8	1 851 477	5 389 359	291,1
C Manufacturing	15 458 665	18 747 634	121,3	24 769 751	32 683 844	132,0
10 Manufacture of food products	1 469 158	1 807 363	123,0	2 579 844	3 345 820	129,7
11 Manufacture of beverages	179 729	230 137	128,0	272 125	324 546	119,3
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	160 556	201 639	125,6	155 777	237 137	152,2
13 Manufacture of textiles	182 102	216 137	118,7	417 236	520 014	124,6
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	714 493	898 935	125,8	1 191 122	1 507 297	126,5
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	428 519	463 805	108,2	598 803	692 158	115,6
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	914 742	1 199 627	131,1	410 752	528 098	128,6
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	358 287	478 963	133,7	578 480	804 738	139,1
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2 312	2 436	105,4	2 449	3 820	156,0
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	928 458	1 580 635	170,2	1 202 534	3 067 158	255,1
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1 063 698	1 189 911	111,9	2 437 837	3 030 713	124,3
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1 015 518	1 062 264	104,6	1 619 240	1 779 129	109,9
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	621 809	750 618	120,7	1 251 142	1 450 883	116,0
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	596 786	740 341	124,1	527 812	706 820	133,9
24 Manufacture of basic metals	811 904	1 030 856	127,0	2 008 911	2 734 467	136,1
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1 241 817	1 453 615	117,1	1 072 766	1 272 234	118,6
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	574 072	630 125	109,8	1 638 497	1 944 437	118,7
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	1 452 977	1 756 024	120,9	1 559 048	1 965 031	126,0
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n. e. c.	1 066 598	1 283 583	120,3	2 078 542	2 601 142	125,1
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	635 833	658 681	103,6	1 776 911	2 224 739	125,2
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	545 758	545 489	100,0	357 539	647 325	181,1
31 Manufacture of furniture	286 055	323 545	113,1	407 131	488 677	120,0
32 Other manufacturing	207 484	242 905	117,1	625 252	807 461	129,1
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	433 455	1 431 651	330,3	734 088	2 147 725	292,6
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	415 168	480 383	115,7	187 451	247 505	132,0
J Information and communication	72 076	83 884	116,4	68 776	75 637	110,0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	20	12	61,3	74	90	120,9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	481	744	154,7	530	415	78,2
Not classified	17 544	49 504	282,2	9 207	2 195	23,8

3 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO SITC SECTIONS

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices <u>I – XII 2022</u> I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices <u>I – XII 2022</u> I – XII 2021
Total	18 379 307	23 963 213	130,4	28 395 776	41 570 084	146,4
0 Food and live animals	2 113 423	2 657 318	125,7	3 002 434	3 856 344	128,4
1 Beverages and tobacco	319 854	405 163	126,7	438 693	573 829	130,8
2 Crude materials, except fuels	1 455 998	1 781 040	122,3	607 911	800 076	131,6
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	2 187 103	4 711 154	215,4	3 856 274	10 684 201	277,1
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	111 296	157 211	141,3	151 297	229 665	151,8
5 Chemical products	2 301 576	2 551 451	110,9	4 336 870	5 154 635	118,9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3 178 866	3 850 654	121,1	5 149 241	6 492 204	126,1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4 158 323	4 741 051	114,0	7 012 810	8 931 094	127,4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2 449 506	2 923 277	119,3	3 774 004	4 587 295	121,5
9 Commodities and transactions, n. e. s.	85 818	135 389	157,8	57 034	258 546	453,3
Not classified	17 544	49 504	282,2	9 207	2 195	23,8

4 EXPORT AND IMPORT, ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

Thousand euros

	Export			Import		
	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021	I – XII 2021	I – XII 2022	Indices I – XII 2022 I – XII 2021
Total	18 379 307	23 963 213	130,4	28 395 776	41 570 084	146,4
EU Member States¹⁾	12 495 591	16 447 287	131,6	21 735 637	29 263 145	134,6
Austria	1 067 868	1 270 911	119,0	1 780 197	2 159 910	121,3
Belgium	254 298	289 956	114,0	573 511	683 122	119,1
Bulgaria	108 539	131 327	121,0	327 979	399 609	121,8
Cyprus	10 945	52 735	481,8	10 896	12 730	116,8
Czech Republic	281 356	343 760	122,2	646 311	791 048	122,4
Denmark	87 367	121 835	139,5	156 185	219 096	140,3
Estonia	13 827	20 415	147,6	7 855	16 239	206,7
Finland	38 303	43 850	114,5	40 470	62 626	154,7
France	491 224	585 739	119,2	702 539	875 152	124,6
Greece	95 888	146 042	152,3	306 361	297 036	97,0
Ireland	50 095	66 176	132,1	104 064	106 814	102,6
Italy	2 405 723	2 911 524	121,0	3 582 250	5 727 872	159,9
Latvia	34 317	26 883	78,3	15 148	17 832	117,7
Lithuania	57 883	80 849	139,7	53 566	72 225	134,8
Luxembourg	12 078	17 365	143,8	13 341	13 814	103,5
Hungary	1 517 349	2 724 649	179,6	2 103 050	3 027 237	143,9
Malta	42 363	46 893	110,7	28 720	16 926	58,9
Netherlands	319 109	336 416	105,4	1 093 051	1 382 505	126,5
Germany	2 265 025	2 647 423	116,9	4 201 334	5 170 819	123,1
Poland	382 173	503 308	131,7	1 155 996	1 435 691	124,2
Portugal	59 591	83 678	140,4	39 026	76 163	195,2
Romania	326 738	360 318	110,3	299 822	430 077	143,4
Northern Ireland	1 435	8 273	576,5	7 561	7 032	93,0
Slovakia	176 391	250 125	141,8	617 128	833 546	135,1
Slovenia	1 975 671	2 758 935	139,6	3 111 165	4 463 902	143,5
Spain	278 092	399 508	143,7	580 318	720 444	124,1
Sweden	138 016	210 285	152,4	176 651	243 480	137,8
Not classified	3 929	8 110	206,4	1 145	197	17,2
EFTA countries	334 901	389 802	116,4	207 432	218 236	105,2
Iceland	2 087	3 641	174,5	36	50	140,4
Liechtenstein	19 184	26 823	139,8	57	106	186,7
Norway	70 780	85 571	120,9	21 120	23 864	113,0
Switzerland	242 850	273 767	112,7	186 219	194 215	104,3
CEFTA countries	3 110 814	4 606 051	148,1	1 912 981	3 069 794	160,5
Albania	86 442	121 463	140,5	19 536	44 368	227,1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 628 069	2 492 249	153,1	975 330	1 428 409	146,5
Montenegro	232 499	307 533	132,3	5 479	8 441	154,1
Kosovo	112 883	133 864	118,6	6 534	11 082	169,6
Moldova	2 343	5 101	217,7	3 176	5 291	166,6
North Macedonia	145 127	172 009	118,5	101 585	118 277	116,4
Serbia	903 451	1 373 831	152,1	801 341	1 453 926	181,4
OPEC countries	141 450	192 436	136,0	211 786	80 710	38,1
Algeria	6 011	7 099	118,1	20 499	26 506	129,3
Angola	410	3 976	969,5	0	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	141	312	220,8	7 636	-	-
Gabon	801	1 294	161,4	89	108	121,1
Iraq	3 323	3 608	108,6	1	552	²⁾
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3 538	5 073	143,4	4 634	6 020	129,9
Congo	678	1 169	172,4	-	-	-
Kuwait	7 351	9 787	133,1	2	92	²⁾
Libya	9 566	9 436	98,6	19 693	2 390	12,1
Nigeria	2 152	9 159	425,7	125 117	15 415	12,3
Saudi Arabia	49 124	73 009	148,6	6 498	12 976	199,7
United Arab Emirates	58 201	68 484	117,7	27 093	16 585	61,2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	153	29	19,2	524	66	12,6
Other countries in Europe	814 344	901 587	110,7	1 094 758	1 306 052	119,3

Belarus	16 318	13 522	82,9	11 663	2 768	23,7
Russian Federation	204 341	182 076	89,1	462 848	472 265	102,0
Turkey	267 063	354 942	132,9	443 147	635 532	143,4
United Kingdom ³⁾	211 009	227 069	107,6	132 717	115 477	87,0
Ukraine	57 879	77 113	133,2	43 984	75 683	172,1
Other countries	57 734	46 866	81,2	398	4 327	²⁾
Other countries in Asia	405 314	472 353	116,5	2 168 501	3 559 727	164,2
Azerbaijan	5 003	7 602	151,9	631 028	1 175 039	186,2
Bangladesh	2 259	2 542	112,5	12 780	31 668	247,8
Philippines	2 681	3 621	135,1	1 904	2 154	113,1
Hong Kong, China	23 842	10 887	45,7	4 525	5 033	111,2
India	27 352	30 778	112,5	105 929	153 211	144,6
Indonesia	8 357	8 662	103,6	30 557	117 303	383,9
Israel	34 652	113 973	328,9	17 593	45 042	256,0
Japan	38 181	49 843	130,5	33 955	48 606	143,1
Qatar	19 874	13 696	68,9	62 709	228 832	364,9
Kazakhstan	18 661	21 151	113,3	39 849	71 272	178,9
China	88 729	85 465	96,3	1 020 869	1 369 277	134,1
Korea, Republic of	11 676	10 496	89,9	66 849	93 721	140,2
Lebanon	7 554	11 607	153,7	15	10	65,0
Malaysia	20 251	2 838	14,0	17 792	29 331	164,9
Pakistan	5 278	4 255	80,6	10 134	21 500	212,2
Singapore	4 910	9 842	200,4	13 929	20 694	148,6
Thailand	3 843	5 970	155,4	20 529	18 888	92,0
Taiwan, China	11 476	10 966	95,6	29 985	37 012	123,4
Viet Nam	25 111	28 642	114,1	27 958	48 205	172,4
Other countries	45 624	39 515	86,6	19 614	42 929	218,9
Other countries in Africa	152 792	242 969	159,0	177 737	455 672	256,4
Egypt	83 732	109 779	131,1	142 148	408 543	287,4
Ethiopia	4 805	2 248	46,8	5 735	6 217	108,4
South Africa	16 136	13 637	84,5	7 774	12 679	163,1
Morocco	21 871	73 509	336,1	9 946	7 502	75,4
Tunisia	3 539	6 804	192,3	4 667	5 123	109,8
Other countries	22 708	36 992	162,9	7 467	15 608	209,0
Other countries in America	697 063	659 382	94,6	741 051	3 376 574	455,6
Argentina	2 475	10 010	404,5	8 424	13 360	158,6
Brazil	15 184	10 822	71,3	15 376	26 465	172,1
Canada	56 256	51 622	91,8	15 861	32 787	206,7
Mexico	8 634	11 357	131,5	20 051	58 689	292,7
United States	598 098	555 334	92,9	578 589	3 179 437	549,5
Other countries	16 416	20 237	123,3	102 751	65 837	64,1
Countries of Oceania	214 810	26 841	12,5	38 212	21 804	57,1
Australia	18 875	23 451	124,2	37 427	5 310	14,2
New Zealand	1 808	2 990	165,4	778	1 449	186,1
Other countries	194 128	400	0,2	7	15 045	²⁾
Not classified	12 227	24 504	200,4	107 679	218 371	202,8

1) Since 1 January 2021, the United Kingdom has withdrawn from the European Union. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland ensures that Northern Ireland remains the constitutional part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom. Therefore, the data for Northern Ireland are included in the data on trade in goods with EU Member States.

2) The index exceeds 999.

3) As of 1 January 2021, the data for the United Kingdom do not include the data for Northern Ireland.

5 FIRST RESULTS OF FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA

Thousand euros

	I 2022 ¹⁾	I 2023	Indices I 2023 I 2022
Export	1 493 841	1 689 330	113,1
EU Member States	1 056 194	1 150 098	108,9
Non-EU Member States	437 647	539 231	123,2
Import	2 568 219	3 076 279	119,8
EU Member States	1 871 356	2 230 028	119,2
Non-EU Member States	696 864	846 251	121,4
Balance of foreign trade in goods	-1 074 378	-1 386 949	2)
Coverage of import by export, %	58,2	54,9	2)

1) Data for January 2022 differ from previously published data for the same period. Data have been converted into euros at fixed exchange rate (1 euro = 7,53450 kuna).

2) The index is not presented.

NOTES ON METHODOLOGY

Sources and methods of data collection

The data source for statistics on trading in goods with EU Member States is the Intrastat form used by the reporting units to report on arrivals and/or dispatches on a monthly basis, that is, for each month in which goods physically enter or leave the territory of the Republic of Croatia. The reporting units are all business entities, value added tax payers whose value of trading in goods with EU Member States exceeds the exemption threshold determined for the reference year. For 2022, an exemption threshold of 2.6 million kuna for arrivals and of 1.5 million kuna for dispatches has been determined. In order to achieve complete harmonisation with EU methodology and legislation, data on foreign trade in goods have been supplemented with trade value below the exemption threshold after being estimated on the basis of data on supplies and acquisitions of goods in/from EU Member States provided by the Tax Administration Office of the Republic of Croatia.

The First Results of the statistics concerning the foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia are an integral part of this First Release and they contain the estimate of the trade value below the exemption threshold for the entire period they refer to.

The data source for statistics on trading in goods with third countries, that is, non-EU countries, are Single Administrative Documents on export and import of goods. The Croatian Bureau of Statistics receives the reviewed Single Administrative Documents from the Customs Administration of the Republic of Croatia in the form of data records.

Following basic methodological recommendations of the UN Statistical Office and Eurostat, the Croatian Bureau of Statistics statistically processes and disseminates collected Intrastat and Extrastat data as unique information on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Croatia.

Legal basis

The legal basis for the conduct of the Intrastat survey is the European legislation related to statistics on trading in goods between EU Member States, the Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 as well as the Commission Implementing Regulation 2020/1197, the Official Statistics Act (NN, No. 25/20), the Annual Implementation Plan of Statistical Activities of the Republic of Croatia 2022 (NN, No. 42/22) and the Customs Administration Act (NN, Nos 68/13, 30/14, 115/16, 39/19 and 98/19). More detailed notes on methodology for this survey are published on the website of the Croatian Bureau of Statistics at [Državni zavod za statistiku - Intrastat \(gov.hr\)](http://Drzavni.zavod.za.statistiku.intrastat.gov.hr).

The legal basis for Extrastat is the European legislation related to statistics on trading in goods with third countries, the Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 as well as the Commission Implementing Regulation 2020/1197 and 2021/1225 and the Delegated Regulation (EU) 2021/1704, the Act on the Implementation of the Customs Legislation of the European Union (NN, No. 40/16), the Official Statistics Act (NN, No. 25/20), the Annual Implementation Plan of Statistical Activities of the Republic of Croatia 2022 (NN, No. 42/22), the Customs Administration Act (NN, Nos 68/13, 30/14, 115/16, 39/19 and 98/19) and the Ordinance on Filling in the Single Administrative Document (NN, Nos 65/19 and 136/20).

Coverage and comparability

Statistics on foreign trade in goods include all goods exported from or imported into the country. Data on foreign trade in goods include both export and import based on gross inward and outward processing.

Statistical value of goods is the value of goods at the Croatian border. Values for export, i.e. dispatches, are shown as an FOB-type value, while values for import, i.e. arrivals, are shown as a CIF-type value.

Amounts expressed in foreign currencies are converted into kuna, euros and American dollars according to the monthly exchange rate lists determined for the reporting month. The mean exchange rate of the Croatian National Bank is used.

In certain tables, the sum total may not equal the sum of individual figures due to the rounding to thousands.

Data by type of activities have been presented according to the NKD 2007 (NN, Nos 58/07 and 72/07), which entered into force on 1 January 2008 and is based on the European classification NACE, Rev. 2, which is obligatory in EU Member States. Data are presented using a production approach by which export and import data are reported according to the manufacturing activity from which the product originates.

Goods listed under export and import are classified, for statistical needs, according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Rev. 4).

Data on export are shown by countries of destination, while two methodological criteria have been applied, by which data on import are shown by countries. In Extrastat, data on import are shown by countries of origin of goods, while, in Intrastat, data on arrivals of goods are presented by countries of dispatch.

As of 1 January 2021, Intrastat reporting has been changed. The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland, which entered into force on 1 January 2021, allowed Northern Ireland to remain an integral part of the customs territory of the United Kingdom, but at the same time to have certain benefits from the single market of the European Union.

The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland for PSIs in the Republic of Croatia (for the reporting period from January 2021 onwards) means that the dispatch and arrival of goods to and from Northern Ireland must still be reported in Intrastat forms, and data are included in data on trade in goods with EU Member States. As of 1 January 2021, trade in goods with the United Kingdom is included under Other countries in Europe, and exclude the data for Northern Ireland.

OPEC membership is subject to frequent changes. More detailed information about Member Countries are published on the website <https://www.opec.org/>.

Only Single Administrative Documents containing the date of acceptance in a customs office in a particular month are processed for that month as well as Intrastat forms submitted for the reporting month. Already issued data for previous months are changed during the current year in order to classify subsequently received and/or corrected Intrastat forms and Single Administrative Documents for earlier periods.

Monthly data are corrected until final data processing for the current year is done (the middle of the next year). Monthly data are considered provisional until the final processing of the current year and dissemination of final data is done. Monthly data for 2021 in this First Release are considered final.

Data on foreign trade in goods are available in the time series published on the website of the Croatian Bureau of Statistics under [Statistics in Line; Economy - Basic Indicators](#) (data from 2000) and [Foreign Trade in Goods](#) (data from 2010).

Abbreviations

CEFTA	Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIF	cost, insurance and freight
EC	European Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Union
FOB	free on board
mIn	million
NACE	Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community
n. e. c.	not elsewhere classified
n. e. s.	not elsewhere specified
NKD 2007	National Classification of Activities, 2007 version
NN	Narodne novine, official gazette of the Republic of Croatia
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PSI	provider of statistical information
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UN	United Nations
US \$	American dollar

Symbols

-	no occurrence
0	value not zero but less than 0.5 of the unit of measure used

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